

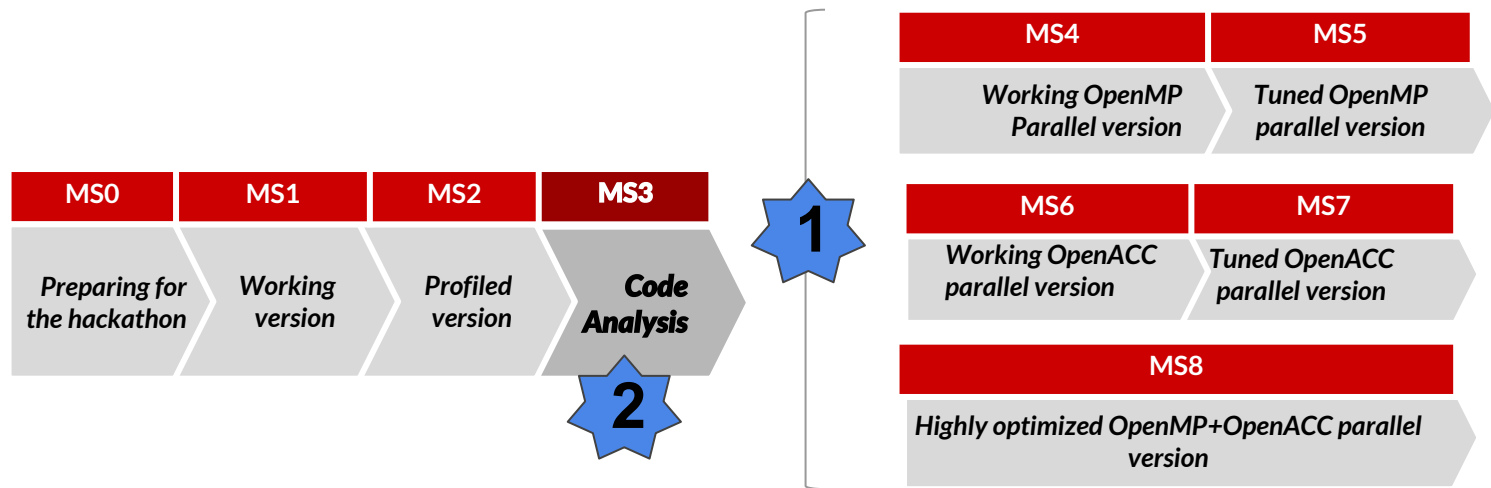
Making OpenMP Easier with Parallelware Tools

Trainer & Analyzer

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Biggest Parallelization Barriers?



1

Develop, test and benchmark several parallelization strategies in the current increasingly heterogeneous environment..

2

Automatic data scoping across procedure boundaries in the presence of complex in-memory data layouts

An interactive tool that acts as your mentor



Tell me, I will forget,
Show me, I may remember,
Involve me, I will understand.”

 PARALLELWARE
TRAINER



SC16
Salt Lake City
Utah | hpc matters.

Emerging
Technologies

 **appentra**
make code parallel

Parallelware Trainer (v1.0 Sep 2018)

Technical features:

- Identification of **parallelization opportunities**.
- Assistance with the introduction of correct **OpenMP** and **OpenACC** directives.
- **Correct data scoping**, including private/shared variables.
- Support for C programming language.
- Use any compiler and any build/compilation tool in **Windows, Linux and MacOS**.
- Develop, test and benchmark all within the same interface.

Benefits:

- **Faster, more effective learning.**
- **Work on realistic codes** rather than toy examples, including your own code.
- Reduced learning curve.
- Parallelize code within minutes.
- Immediate identification of where and how to parallelize.
- **Support for multithreading, offloading to GPUs.**

Parallelware Trainer (v1.0 Sep 2018)

Project Explorer

Code Editor

Version Manager

File Edit Project Help

ATMUX

- src
- accHelper.h
- atmux.c
- atmux_main.c
- CRSMMatrix.c
- CRSMMatrix.h
- Matrix2D.c
- Matrix2D.h
- Vector.c
- Vector.h
- Makefile
- README.md

```
1 void atmux(double* val, double* x, double* y, int* col_ind, int* row_ptr, int* n)
2 {
3     for(int t = 0; t < n; t++)
4         y[t] = 0;
5
6     #pragma omp parallel default(none) shared(col_ind, n, row_ptr, val)
7     {
8         #pragma omp for schedule(auto)
9         for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
10             for (int k = row_ptr[i]; k < row_ptr[i+1]; k++) {
11                 #pragma omp atomic update
12                 y[col_ind[k]] = y[col_ind[k]] + x[i] * val[k];
13             }
14         }
15     } // end parallel
16 }
17
```

Original 1

```
1 void atmux(double* val, double* x, double* y, int* col_ind, int* row_ptr, int* n)
2 {
3     for(int t = 0; t < n; t++)
4         y[t] = 0;
5
6     for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
7         for (int k = row_ptr[i]; k < row_ptr[i+1]; k++) {
8             y[col_ind[k]] = y[col_ind[k]] + x[i] * val[k];
9         }
10     }
11 }
12
```

User Action List

Prerequisites

- ☐ Line 6: Make sure there is no aliasing among arguments in atmux: val, x, y, col_ind, row_ptr, n

Suggestions

- ☐ Line 6: Is this array access to 'y' free of race conditions? If so, you can remove pragma 'atomic'.

D:\pwtrainer-1.0.0-RC1\docs\samples\ATMUX\src\atmux.c:6:2: note: #1 Use of pragma <atomic> (*) selected
D:\pwtrainer-1.0.0-RC1\docs\samples\ATMUX\src\atmux.c:6:2: note: #2 Use of explicit privatization
D:\pwtrainer-1.0.0-RC1\docs\samples\ATMUX\src\atmux.c:6:2: note: Parallel sparse reduction on variable 'y'
D:\pwtrainer-1.0.0-RC1\docs\samples\ATMUX\src\atmux.c:6:2: note: Dependencies due to temporary variables do not prevent parallelization: 'k'
Parallelware: note: Summary of parallelization (Total / Opportunities / Parallelized)
Parallelware: note: Loops: 3 / 2 / 1
Parallelware: note: Statements: 11 / 10 / 7

[09:35:32] Parallelization completed successfully

Build output Execution output Parallelware output

Output Consoles



**A command-line
reporting tool to
improve
productivity of HPC
application
developers**



SC18
Dallas, TX | hpc
inspires.

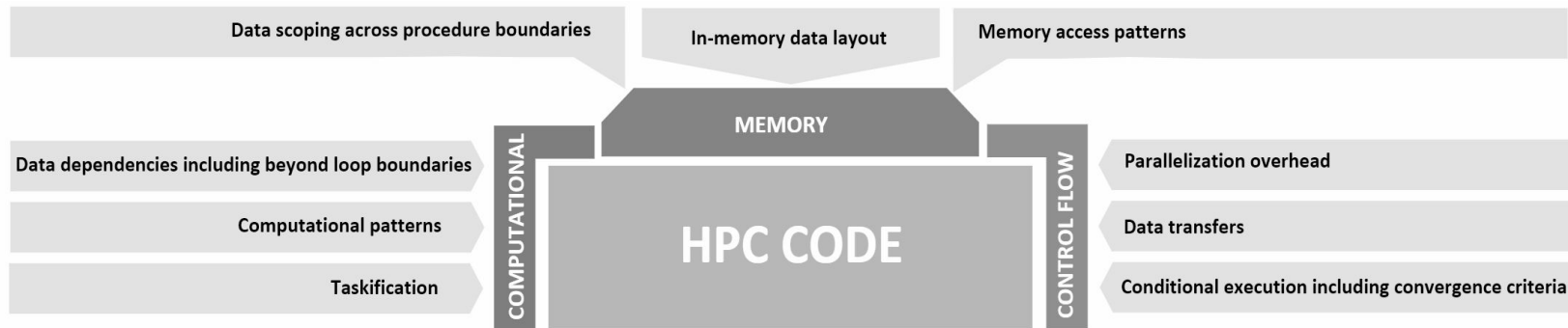
**Emerging
Technologies**



Parallelware Analyzer (Beta)

Command line tool leveraging Parallelware technology.

- Help to understand where and how to parallelize in real codes.
- Reports to facilitate **understanding the code from different perspectives**.
- Batch processing of files/directories of big code bases.



Parallelware Analyzer (Beta)

PWANALYZER(1)

General Commands Manual

PWANALYZER(1)

DESCRIPTION

pwanalyzer provides different analyses to support code parallelization, reporting detailed information about the code, its data scoping, access patterns, parallelization methods, programming languages and data types.

SYNOPSIS

```
pwanalyzer <analysis> [options] <source files/directories> [-- <compiler flags>]
```

ANALYSIS

- overview analyze programming languages (eg. C, C++, Fortran) and parallelization methods (eg. OpenMP, MPI)
- code dumps the source code annotated with parallelization opportunities
- functions summarizes properties of the functions found in the code (eg. independent, number of parallel loops)
- datalayout provides information about all the built-in and provides information about all the built-in and
- datascoping performs data scoping analysis

OPTIONS

- noext skip external functions
- brief do not print the verbose explanations about the meaning of all the fields in the tables
- exclude <files/dirs> skip the specified files and folders
- simd | -multi (functions, code) identify either innermost loops SIMD or outermost loops multithreading parallelization opportunities
- name <name/regex> (functions, datalayout) filter by name (accepts a regular expression)
- openmp multi|offload (datascoping) show OpenMP data scoping using the specified paradigm
- openacc offload (datascoping) show OpenACC data scoping using the specified paradigm
- function <name/regex> (datascoping) filter by function name (accepts a regular expression)
- loop <name/regex> (datascoping) filter by loop name with syntax <file>:<function>:<line>:<column> (accepts a regular expression)
- <compiler flags> gcc/clang-compliant flags required to build source code (must be last if present)

EXAMPLES

```
$ pwanalyzer --overview src/
$ pwanalyzer --functions --multi main.c
$ pwanalyzer --code --multi main.c -- -I/usr/include/mpi -DCUSTOM_PARAM_ON
$ pwanalyzer --datascoping --openacc offload --function 'compute.*' LULESHmk/
```


Parallelware Analyzer (Beta)

Automatic data scoping across procedure boundaries in codes using complex in-memory data layouts

```
➤ ./pwanalyzer --datascoping --openmp multi --openacc offload --function compute_energy_for_node ~/SC18/pwtrainer-samples/LULESHmk
6 total files found
0 user-excluded files
4 unknown type files
2 source code files
2 supported
1 analyzable
1 non-analyzable
0 unsupported

[1/1] /home/jnovo/SC18/pwtrainer-samples/LULESHmk/src/lulesh_mk.c SUCCESS
```

Loop	Variable	Kind	Read/Write	Temporary	Pattern	OpenMP	OpenACC
lulesh_mk.c:compute_energy_for_node:32:5 r		scalar	rw				
lulesh_mk.c:compute_energy_for_node:32:5 i		scalar	rw	x			
lulesh_mk.c:compute_energy_for_node:32:5 TMP		array	wo		sparse reduction	shared/atomic(TMP)	copyout/atomic(TMP)
lulesh_mk.c:compute_energy_for_node:32:5 pi		scalar	rw	x			
lulesh_mk.c:compute_energy_for_node:32:5 tmp		scalar	rw	x			
lulesh_mk.c:compute_energy_for_node:34:8 pi		scalar	ro			shared(pi)	copyin(pi)
lulesh_mk.c:compute_energy_for_node:34:8 i		scalar	rw				
lulesh_mk.c:compute_energy_for_node:34:8 TMP		array	wo		forall	shared(TMP)	copyout(TMP)
lulesh_mk.c:compute_energy_for_node:34:8 tmp		scalar	rw	x			

Loop : loop name following the syntax <file>:<function>:<line>:<column>
Variable : name of the variable
Kind : variable datatype kind (scalar, pointer, array, dynarray, derived, other)
Read/Write : whether the variable is read-only ("ro"), write-only ("wo"), read-write ("rw") within the loop
Temporary : specifies whether the variable is internal to the loop (i.e. in C/C++ it is declared within the loop body)
Pattern : parallel pattern (read-only, forall, scalar reduction, sparse reduction)
OpenMP : OpenMP scoping (valid values: shared, private, reduction; special value: shared/atomic when atomic directive is also required)
OpenACC : OpenACC scoping (valid values: copy, copyin, copyout; special values: copy/atomic, copyout/atomic when atomic directive is also required)

1 files successfully analyzed and 0 failures in 124 ms

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